Pietro Fiorentini

Terval/A

Medium Low Pressure Gas Regulator

TECHNICAL BROCHURE

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Who we are

We are a global organization specialized in designing and manufacturing technologically advanced solutions for natural gas treatment, transmission and distribution systems.

We are the ideal partner for operators in the Oil & Gas sector, with a business offer that goes across the whole natural gas chain.

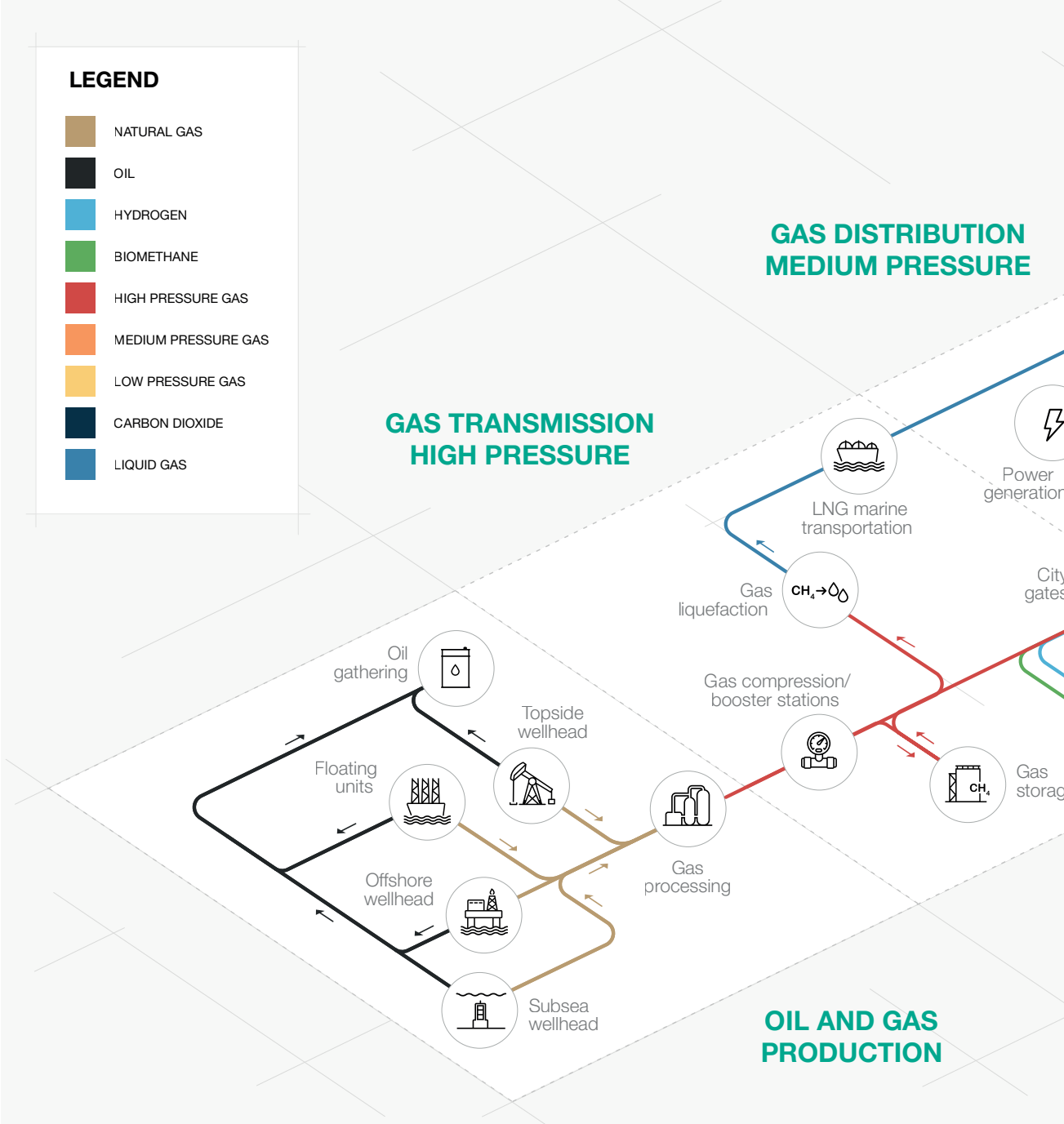
We are in constant evolution to meet our customers' highest expectations in terms of quality and reliability.

Our aim is to be a step ahead of the competition, with customized technologies and an after-sale service program undertaken with the highest grade of professionalism.

Pietro Fiorentini advantages

- Localised technical support
- Experience since 1940
- We operate in over 100 countries

Area of Application



Green icon indicates the application where this product is suitable for

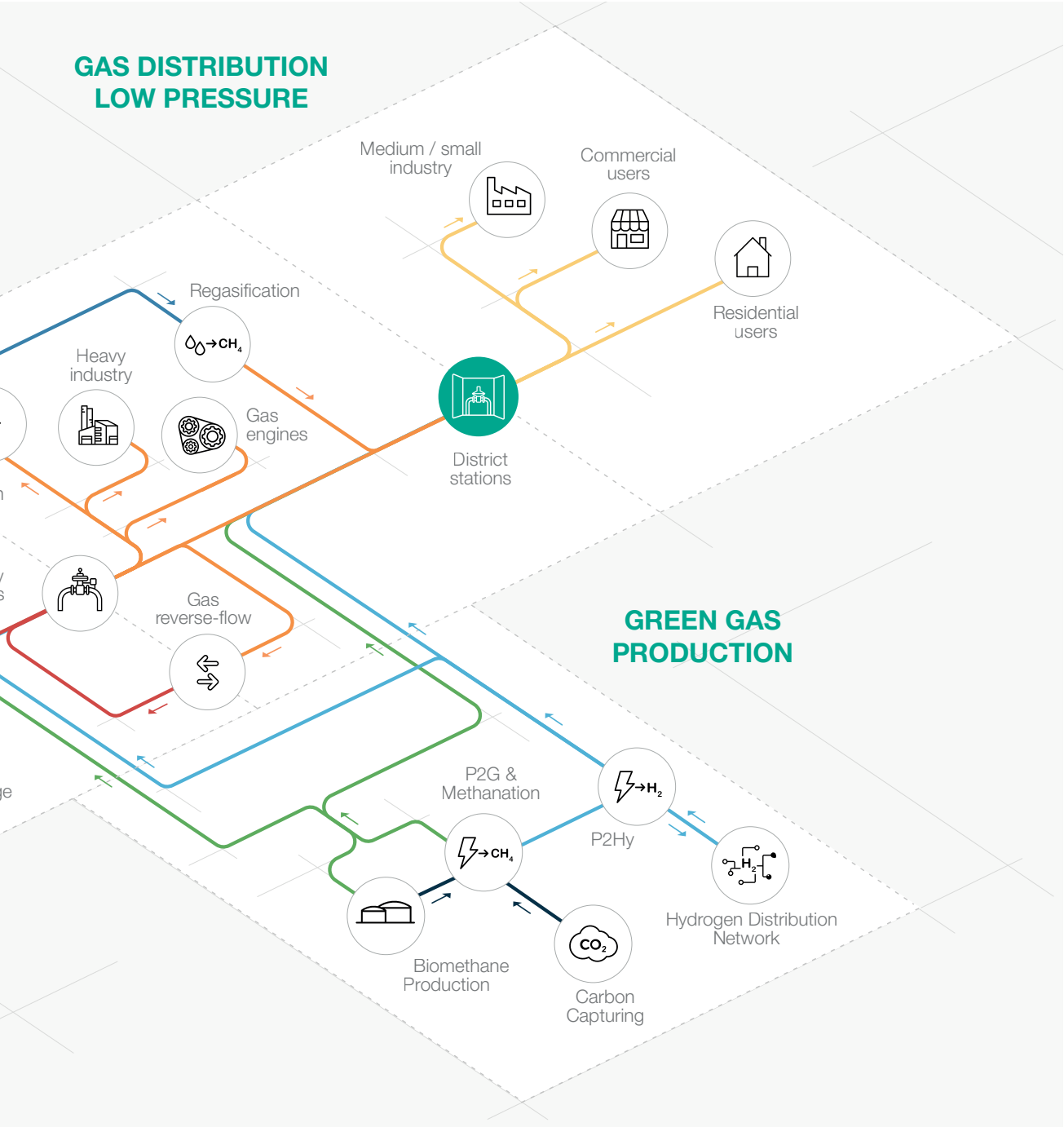


Figure 1 Area of Application Map

Introduction

Terval/A is one of the **pilot-operated gas pressure regulators** designed and manufactured by Pietro Fiorentini.

This device is suitable for use with previously filtered non-corrosive gases, and it is mainly used for medium and low pressure natural gas distribution networks.

According to the European Standard EN 334, it is classified as **Fail Open.**

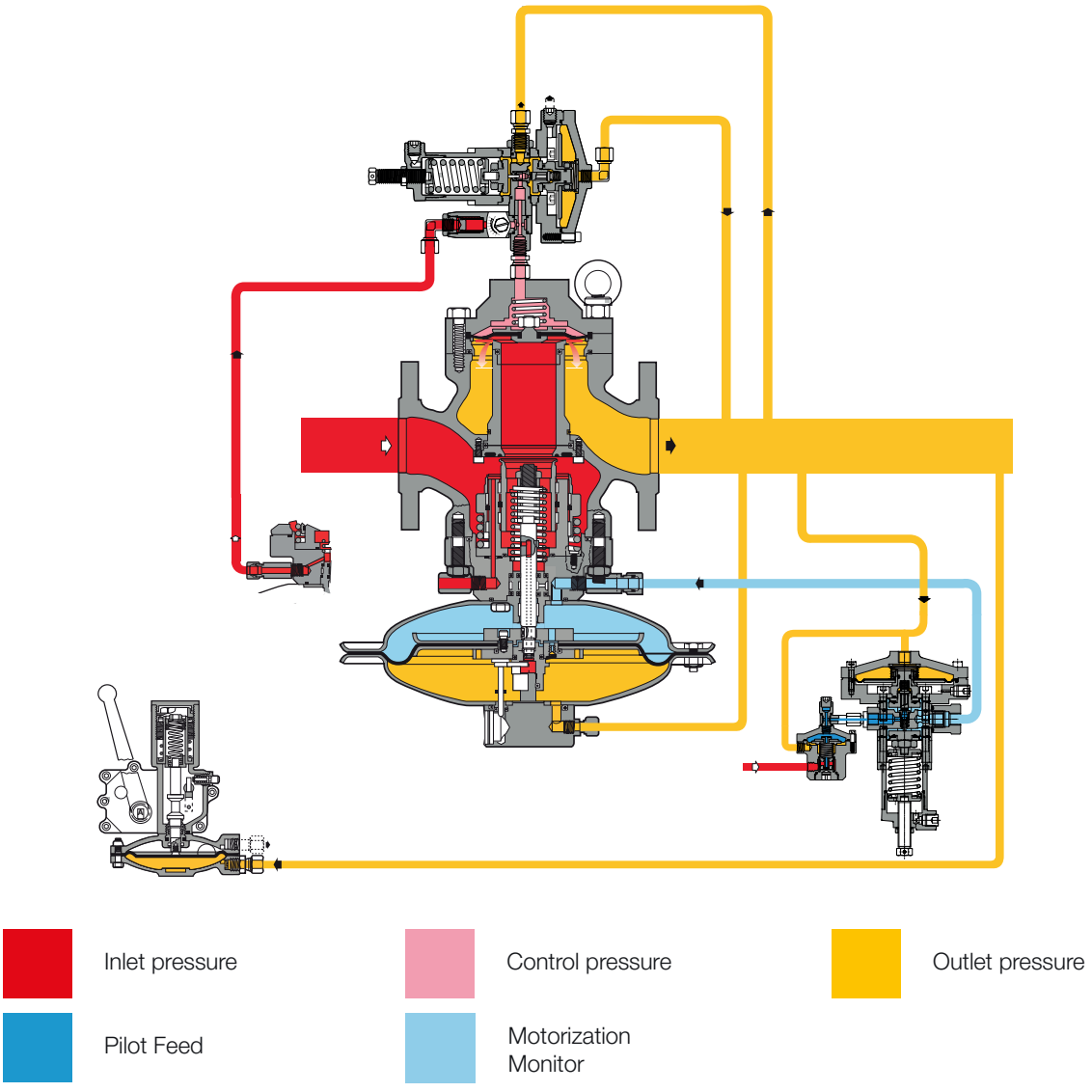


Figure 2 Terval/A

Features and Calibration ranges

Terval/A is a **pilot-operated** device for medium pressure and low pressure with a unique **dynamic balancing system** which ensures an **outstanding turn down ratio** combined with an extremely **accurate outlet pressure control.**

A balanced pressure regulator it is a pressure regulator where delivery pressure accuracy it is not affected by the fluctuation of the inlet pressure and flow during its operation.
Therefore, a balance pressure regulator can have a single orifice for all pressure and flow operating conditions.

This regulator is suitable for use with previously filtered, non corrosive gases and distribution networks as well as high load industrial applications.

It is a **truly top entry design** which allows an **easy maintenance** of parts directly in the field **without removing the body from the pipework.**
Set point adjustement of the regulator is operated via a pilot unit used to load and unload the bleeding pressure from the top chamber.

The modular design of Terval/A pressure regulators allows to have both emergency monitor PM/182 and slam shut SA simultaneously on the same body.
Futhermore it can be equipped with silencer DB/93 model on the same body too.

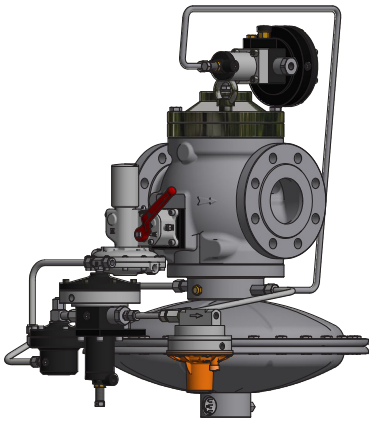


Figure 3 Terval/A

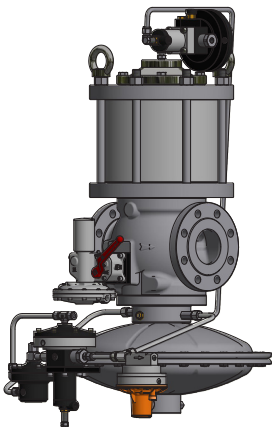


Figure 4 Terval/A with silencer DB

Terval/A competitive advantages

- Balanced type
- Operates with low differential pressure
- High accuracy
- 3 functions in 1 body
- Built-in pilot filter
- Top Entry
- Easy maintenance
- Low noise
- Built-in accessories
- Biomethane compatible and 10% Hydrogen blending compatible. Higher blending available on request

Features

Features	Values
Design pressure* (PS[1] / DP[2])	up to 2.5 MPa up to 25 barg
Ambient temperature* (TS[1])	from -20 °C to +60 °C from -4 °F to +140 °F
Inlet gas temperature*	from -20 °C to +60 °C from -4 °F to +140 °F
Inlet pressure (MAOP / p_{umax} [1])	from 0.05 to 2.5 MPa from 0.5 to 25 barg
Range of downstream pressure (Wd[1])	from 0.0005 to 0.95 MPa from 0.005 to 9.5 barg
Available accessories	DB Silencer
Minimum operating differential pressure (Δp_{min} [1])	0.045 MPa 0.45 barg
Accuracy class (AC[1])	up to 5 | up to 1% absolute (depending on working conditions)
Lock-up pressure class (SG[1])	up to 10
Nominal size (DN[1,2])	DN 50 | 2"; DN 65 | 2" 1/2; DN 80 | 3"; DN 100 | 4"
Connections	Class 150 RF or RTJ according to ASME B 16.5 and PN 25 and 40 according to ISO 7005

([1]) according to EN334 standard
([2]) according to ISO 23555-1 standard
(*) NOTE: Different functional features and/or extended temperature ranges may be available on request. Stated inlet gas temperature range is the maximum for which the equipment's full performance, including accuracy is guaranteed. Product may have a different pressure or temperature ranges according to the version and/or installed accessories.

Table 1 Features

Materials and Approvals

Part	Material
Body	Cast steel ASTM A216 WCB for all sizes Ductile iron GS 400-18 ISO 1083 for all sizes
Cover	Rolled or forged carbon steel
Seat	Technopolymer
Diaphragm	Vulcanized rubber
Sealing ring	Nitrile rubber
Compression fittings	According to DIN 2353 in zinc-plated carbon steel. Stainless steel on request
NOTE: The materials indicated above refer to the standard models. Different materials can be provided according to specific needs.	

Table 2 Materials

Construction Standards and Approvals

Terval/A regulator is designed according to the European standard EN 334.
The regulator reacts in opening (Fail Open) according to EN 334.

The product is certified according to European Directive 2014/68/EU (PED).
Leakage class: bubble tight, better than VIII according to ANSI/FCI 70-3.

EN 334

PED-CE

Pilot ranges and types

Type	Model	Operation	Range Wh		Spring Table web link
			KPa	mbarg	
Main pilot	301/.	Manual	0.5 - 10	5 - 100	TT 1037
Type	**Model**	**Operation**	**Range Wh**		**Spring Table web link**
			MPa	**barg**	
Main pilot	301/.TR	Manual	0.01 - 0.2	0.1 - 2	TT 1037
Main pilot	302/.	Manual	0.08 - 0.95	0.8 - 9.5	TT 653

Table 3 Settings Table

Pilot adjustment	
Pilot type .../A	Manual setting
Pilot type .../D	Electric remote setting control
Pilot type .../CS	Pneumatic remote setting control
Pilot type .../FIO	Smart unit for remote setting, monitoring, flow limitation

Table 4 Pilot adjustment table

General link to the calibration tables: **PRESS HERE** or use the QR code:

The pilot system comes complete with an adjustable AR100 restrictor. The flow rate of the pilot system is controlled by the bleed rate through the AR100 restrictor which influences the response time of the regulator.

Pressure drop through the adjustable AR100 restrictor shall be about 0.02 MPa (0.2 barg) at the minimum opening flow of the regulator and about 0.1 MPa (1 barg) at the maximum opening flow of the regulator.

Accessories

For the pressure regulators:

- Cg limiter
- Silencer

For the pilot circuit:

- Supplementary filter CF14 or CF14/D

Incorporated monitor and slam shut

The unique feature of Terval series pressure regulators is to have emergency monitor and slam shut device incorporated together with the active regulator in the same body.

This provides a three functions device in a single body allowing smaller footprint for the installation.

Monitor PM/182

This emergency regulator (monitor) is directly integrated onto the body of the main regulator. Both pressure regulators, therefore, use the same valve body, although they have independent actuators, pilots and valve seats.

The monitor is normally in fully open position during normal operation of the active regulator and takes over on in the event of its failure.

The operational characteristics of the PM/182 monitor are the same as for the Reval 182 regulator (refer to that specific catalogue).

The Cg coefficients of regulator having an incorporated monitor is 5% lower than those for standard version.

This solution allows the construction of reduction pressure lines with compact dimensions.

Another great advantage offered by the incorporated monitor regulator is that **it can be installed at any time**, even on an existing regulator, **without major changes to the pipework.**

- Compact dimensions
- Completely independent
- "Fail to close" action
- Built-in pilot filter
- Visual opening indicator
- Easy maintenance
- Limit switch option
- Accelerator option

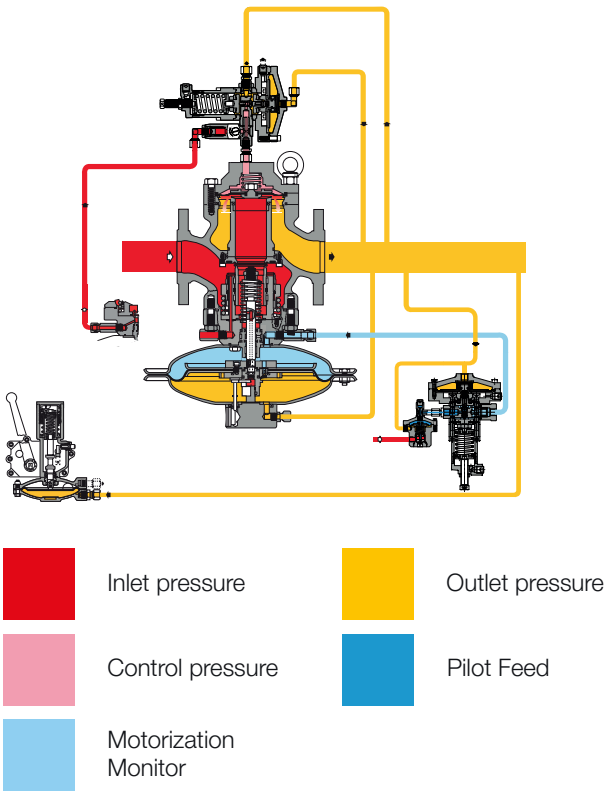


Figure 5 Terval/A PM/182

Type	Model	Operation	Range Wh		Spring Table web link
			MPa	barg	
Main pilot	204/A	Manual	0.03 - 4.3	0.3 - 43	TT 433
Main pilot	205/A	Manual	2 - 6	20 - 60	TT 799
Main pilot	206/A	Manual	3.2 - 6.5	32 - 65	TT 1050
Main pilot	207/A	Manual	4.1 - 7.4	41 - 74	TT 1146

Table 5 Setting table

Types of pilot adjustment	
Pilot type .../A	Manual setting
Pilot type .../D	Electric remote setting control
Pilot type .../CS	Pneumatic remote setting control
Pilot type .../FIO	Smart unit for remote setting, monitoring, flow limitation

Table 6 Pilot adjustment table

The monitor regulator can be equipped with an additional pilot called “accelerator” to enable a quick response time during the monitor take over. According to PED the accelerator is required on the monitor when acting as a safety accessory.

Type	Model	Operation	Range Wh		Spring Table web link
			MPa	barg	
Accelerator	V/25 BP	Manual	0.0015 – 0.02	0.015 – 0.2	TT 00601
Accelerator	V/25 MP	Manual	0.02 – 0.06	0.2 – 0.6	TT 00601
Accelerator	M/A	Manual	0.03 - 2	0.3 - 20	TT 354
Accelerator	M/A1	Manual	2 - 6.3	20 - 63	TT 892
Accelerator	M/A2	Manual	4 - 7.5	40 - 75	TT 892

Table 7 Accelerator adjustment table

General link to the calibration tables: **PRESS HERE** or use the QR code:

Silencer DB

Whenever certain noise limit is desired, an additional silencer allows to considerably reduce the noise level (dBA).

The Terval/A pressure regulator can be supplied with an **incorporated silencer**.

The high efficiency rely to the fact that noise absorption takes place at the same point where the noise is generated, thus preventing its propagation.

With the built-in silencer, the Cg valve coefficient is 5% lower than the corresponding version without.

Given the modular arrangement of the regulator, the silencer may be retrofitted **without the need to modify the main piping**.

Pressure reduction and control operate the same manner as standard version.

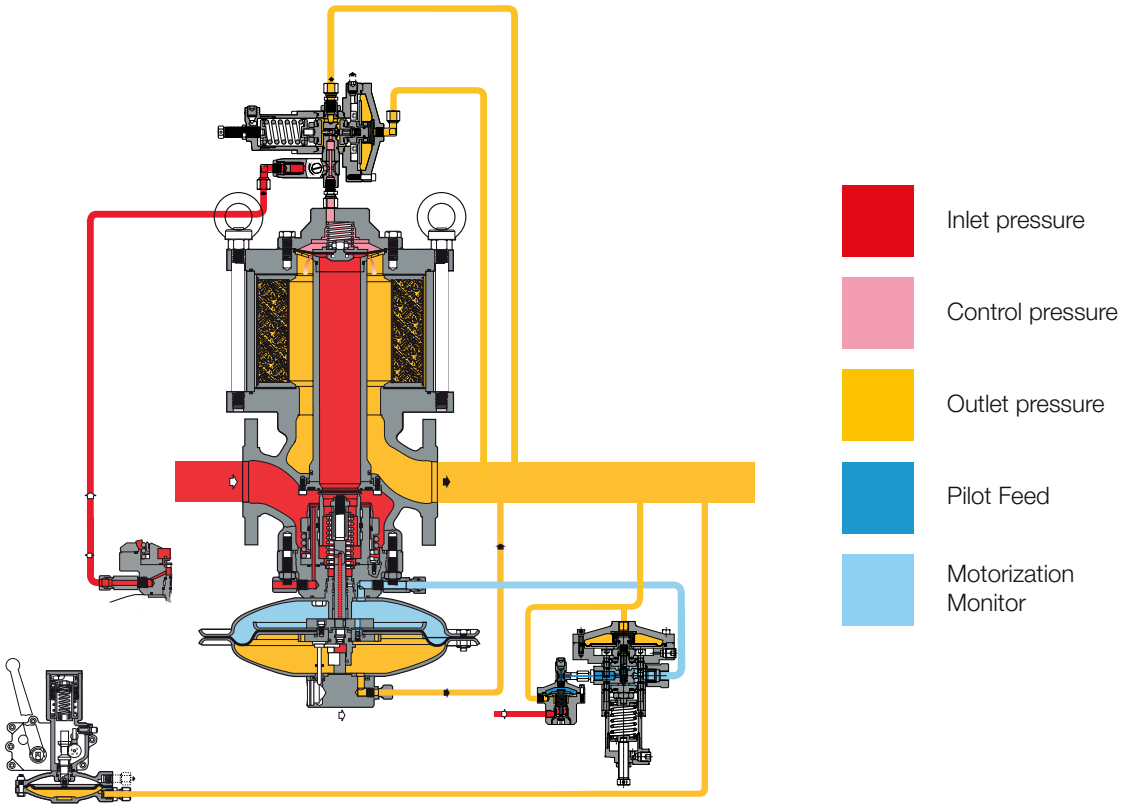
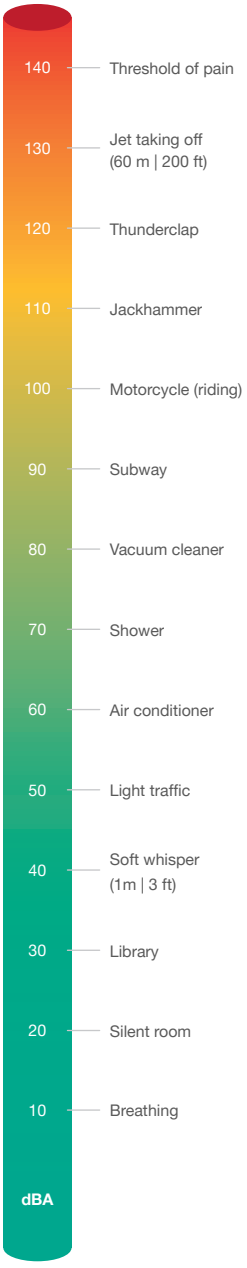
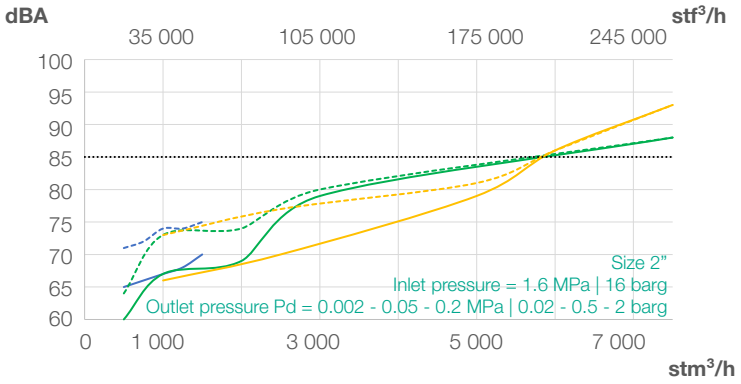


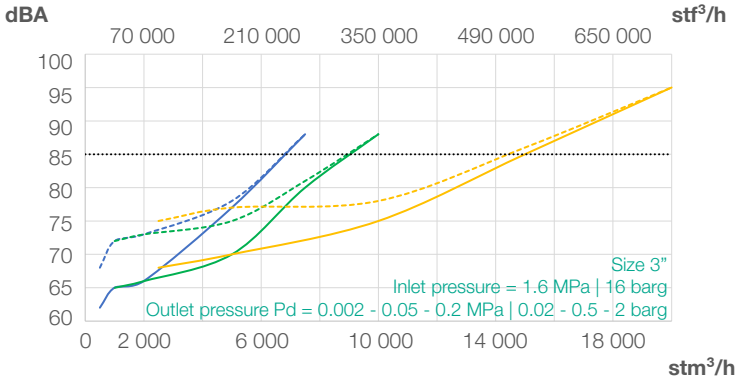
Figure 6 Terval/A with Silencer DB

Below charts represents the silencer effectiveness based on some common reference conditions for 2”, 3”and 4”. For actual calculations at specific desired conditions please refer to the online sizing tool or contact your closest Pietro Fiorentini representative.

- Pd 0.002 MPa | 0.02 barg NO Silencer
- Pd 0.002 MPa | 0.02 barg DB
- Pd 0.05 MPa | 0.5 barg NO SILENCER
- Pd 0.05 MPa | 0.5 barg DB
- Pd 0.2 MPa | 2 barg NO Silencer
- Pd 0.2 MPa | 2 barg DB
- Recommended noise limit (85 dBA at 1 mt | 3 feet)







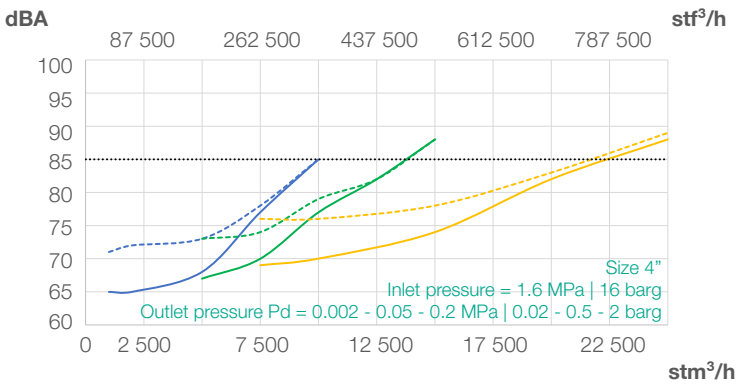


Chart 1 Terval/A’s silencer efficiency charts

Slam shut SA

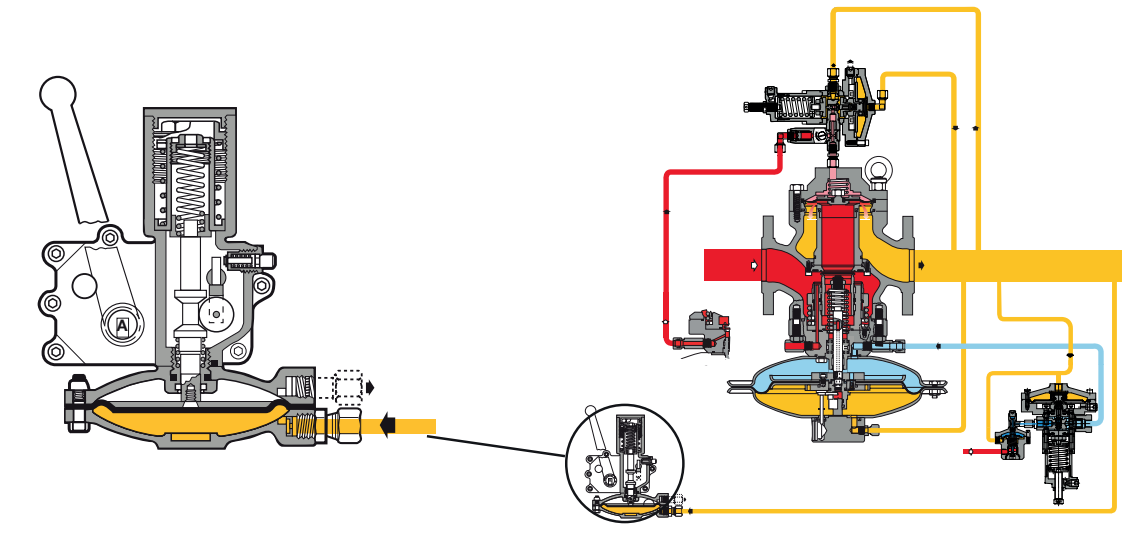
The Terval/A pressure regulator offers the possibility of installing an **incorporated slam shut valve** SA valve and this can be done either during the manufacturing process or be retrofited in the field.

SA is available for all sizes.

Retrofitting can be done without modifying the pressure regulator assembly.
With the built-in slam shut, the Cg valve coefficients is 5% lower than the corresponding version without.

The main characteristics of this device are:

- OPSO — Over Pressure Shut-Off
- UPSO — Under Pressure Shut-Off
- Internal by-pass
- Push botton for tripping test
- Compact dimensions
- Easy maintenance
- Remote tripping option
- Limit switch option



Inlet pressure
Control pressure
Outlet pressure
Pilot Feed
Motorization
Monitor

Figure 7 Terval/A SA

Pressure switch types and ranges					
SSV Type	**Model**	**Operation**	**Range Wh**		**Spring Table web link**
			KPa	**mbarg**	
SA	91	OPSO	2.5 - 110	25 - 1100	TT 1381
		UPSO	1 - 90	10 - 900	
SSV Type	**Model**	**Operation**	**Range Wh**		**Spring Table web link**
			MPa	**barg**	
SA	92	OPSO	0.07 - 0.5	0.7 - 5	TT 1381
		UPSO	0.025 - 0.301	0.25 - 3.01	
SA	93	OPSO	0.3 - 1.33	3 - 13.3	TT 1381
		UPSO	0.08 - 0.77	0.8 - 7.7	

Table 8 Setting table

Weights and Dimensions

Terval/A

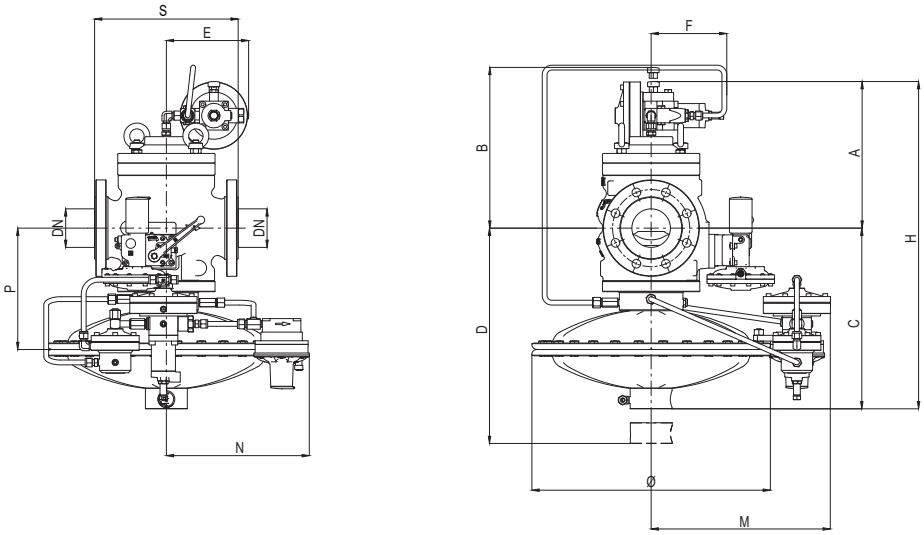


Figure 8 Terval/A dimensions

Weights and Dimensions (for other connections please contact your closest Pietro Fiorentini representative)				
	[mm] | inches	[mm] | inches	[mm] | inches	[mm] | inches
Size (DN)	50 | 2”	65 | 2” 1/2	80 | 3”	100 | 4”
S - ANSI 150/PN16	254 | 10”	276 | 10.87"	298 | 11.73”	352 | 13.86”
Ø	375 | 14.76"	495 | 19.49"	495 | 19.49"	495 | 19.49"
A	313 | 12.32"	341 | 13.42"	346 | 13.62"	429 | 16.89"
B	323 | 12.72"	351 | 13.82"	356 | 14.01"	439 | 17.28"
C	308 | 12.13"	373 | 14.68"	380 | 14.96"	410 | 16.14"
D	430 | 16.93"	530 | 20.87"	530 | 20.87"	600 | 23.62"
E	178 | 7.01"	178 | 7.01"	178 | 7.01"	178 | 7.01"
F	160 | 6.30"	160 | 6.30"	160 | 6.30"	160 | 6.30"
H	613 | 24.13"	715 | 28.15"	725 | 28.54"	843 | 33.19"
M	320 | 12.60"	385 | 15.16"	385 | 15.16"	385 | 15.16"
N	290 | 11.42"	298 | 11.73"	303 | 11.93"	306 | 12.05"
P	205 | 8.07"	250 | 9.84"	260 | 10.24"	290 | 11.42"
Tubing connections	Øe 10 x Øi 8 (on request imperial sizing)			

Weight	Kg | lbs	Kg | lbs	Kg | lbs	Kg | lbs
ANSI 150/PN 16	60 | 132	94 | 207	110 | 242	140 | 309"

Table 9 Weights and dimensions

Terval/A + DB/93

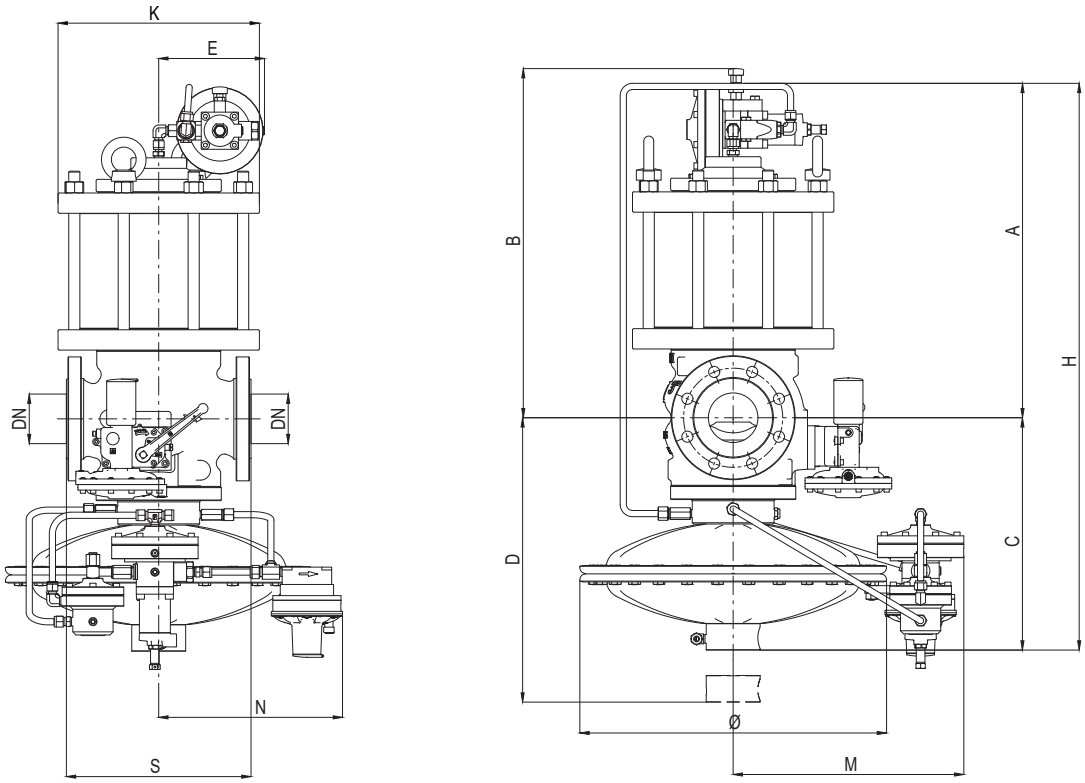


Figure 9 Terval/A + DB/93 dimensions

Weights and Dimensions (for other connections please contact your closest Pietro Fiorentini representative)				
	[mm] | inches	[mm] | inches	[mm] | inches	[mm] | inches
Size (DN)	50 | 2”	65 | 2” 1/2	80 | 3”	100 | 4”
S - ANSI 150/PN16	254 | 10”	276 |	298 | 11.73”	352 | 13.86”
Ø	375 | 14.76"	495 | 19.49"	495 | 19.49"	495 | 19.49"
A	487 | 19.17"	555 | 21.85"	576 | 22.68"	678 | 26.69"
B	497 | 19.57"	565 | 22.24"	586 | 23.07"	688 | 27.09"
C	308 | 12.13"	373 | 14.68"	380 | 14.96"	410 | 16.14"
D	430 | 16.93"	530 | 20.87"	530 | 20.87"	600 | 23.62"
E	178 | 7.01"	178 | 7.01"	178 | 7.01"	178 | 7.01"
H	795 | 31.30"	913 | 35.95"	980 | 38.58"	1088 | 42.83"
M	320 | 12.60"	385 | 15.16"	385 | 15.16"	385 | 15.16"
N	290 | 11.42"	298 | 11.73"	303 | 11.93"	306 | 12.05"
K	295 | 11.61"	325 | 12.80"	330 | 12.99"	390 | 15.35"
Tubing connections	Øe 10 x Øi 8 (on request imperial sizing)			

Weight	Kg | lbs	Kg | lbs	Kg | lbs	Kg | lbs
ANSI 150/PN 16	94 | 207	124 | 273	152 | 335	210 | 463

Table 10 Weights and dimensions

Sizing and Cg

In general, the choice of a regulator is made based on the calculation of the flow rate determined by the use of formulae using the flow rate coefficients (Cg) and the form factor (K1) as indicated by the EN 334 standard. Sizing available through Pietro Fiorentini's online sizing programme.

Flow rate coefficient				
Nominal size	50	65	80	100
Inches	2"	2" 1/2	3"	4"
Cg	1706	2731	3906	5490
K1	108	104	100	100

Table 11 Flow rate coefficient

For sizing **PRESS HERE** or use the QR code:

Note: In case you do not have the proper credentials to access, feel free to contact your closest Pietro Fiorentini representative.

In general the online sizing considers multiple variables as the regulator is installed in a system, enabling a better and multiperspective approach to the sizing.

For different gases, and for natural gas with a different relative density other than 0.61 (compared to air), the correction coefficients from the following formula shall be applied:

$$F_c = \sqrt{\frac{175.8}{S \times (273.16 + T)}}$$

S = relative density (refer to Table 12)
T = gas temperature (°C)

$$F_c = \sqrt{\frac{316.44}{S \times (459.67 + T)}}$$

S = relative density (refer to Table 12)
T = gas temperature (°F)

Correction Factor Fc		
Gas Type	**Relative Density S**	**Correction Factor Fc**
Air	1.00	0.78
Propane	1.53	0.63
Butane	2.00	0.55
Nitrogen	0.97	0.79
Oxygen	1.14	0.73
Carbon Dioxide	1.52	0.63
Note: the table shows the Fc correction factors valid for Gas, calculated at a temperature of 15°C and at the declared relative density.		

Table 12 Correction factor Fc

Flow rate conversion
Stm^3/h x 0.94795 = Nm^3/h

Nm^3/h Reference conditions:
T= 0 °C; P= 1 bar(a) | T= 32 °F; P= 14.5 psi(a)
Stm^3/h Reference conditions:
T= 15 °C; P= 1 bar(a) | T= 59 °F; P= 14.5 psi(a)

Table 13 Flow rate conversion

CAUTION:
In order to get optimal performance, to avoid premature erosion phenomena and to limit noise emissions, it is recommended to check the gas speed and its compliance with local practice and regulations. The gas speed at the outlet flange may be calculated by means of the following formula:

$$V = 345.92 \times \frac{Q}{DN^2} \times \frac{1 - 0.002 \times Pd}{1 + Pd}$$

V = gas speed in m/s
Q = gas flow rate in Stm^3/h
DN = nominal size of regular in mm
Pd = outlet pressure in barg

$$V = 0.0498 \times \frac{Q}{DN^2} \times \frac{14.504 - 0.002 \times Pd}{14.504 + Pd}$$

V = gas speed in ft/s
Q = gas flow rate in Scfh
DN = nominal size of regular in inches
Pd = outlet pressure in psig

Sizing of regulators is usually made based on valve Cg value (table 11).

Flow rates at fully open position and various operating conditions are related by the following formulae where:

Q = flow rate in Stm^3/h
Pu = inlet pressure in bar (abs)
Pd = outlet pressure in bar (abs).

- **A** > when the Cg value of the regulator is known, as well as Pu and Pd, the flow rate can be calculated as follows:

- **A-1** in sub critical conditions: (Pu < 2 x Pd)

$$Q = 0.526 \times Cg \times Pu \times \sin\left(K1 \times \sqrt{\frac{Pu - Pd}{Pu}}\right)$$

- **A-2** in critical conditions: (Pu ≥ 2 x Pd)

$$Q = 0.526 \times Cg \times Pu$$

- **B** > vice versa, when the values of Pu, Pd and Q are known,the Cg value, and hence the regulator size, may be calculated using:

- **B-1** in sub-critical conditions: (Pu<2xPd)

$$Cg = \frac{Q}{0.526 \times Pu \times \sin\left(K1 \times \sqrt{\frac{Pu - Pd}{Pu}}\right)}$$

- **B-2** in critical conditions (Pu ≥ 2 x Pd)

$$Cg = \frac{Q}{0.526 \times Pu}$$

NOTE: The sin value is understood to be DEG.

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